|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **TENSE** | **FORM** | **USE** | **TIME EXPRESSIONS** |
| **PRESENT SIMPLE** | I work (yo trabajo) He work**s**I **don’t** work/he **doesn’t** workDo I work?/ does he work? | Hábitos, rutinas | Always, sometimes, usually, rarely, never, often, every day, once a week, twice a year |
| **PRESENT CONTINUOUS** | I **am** work**ing** (estoy trabajando)I am not workingAm I working? | Cosas que están pasando ahora mismo | Now, right now, at the moment |
| Valor futuro: cosas que van a pasar con toda seguridad | Today, soon, later, tonight, in two hours, next weekend |
| **PAST SIMPLE** | I work**ed**(trabajé) REGULAR:V-ed;I **did not** work IRREGULAR:2ªCOLUMNADid I work? | Cosas que sucedieron en un momento concreto del pasado | Yesterday, last week, in 1987,two years ago |
| **PAST CONTINUOUS** | I **was** work**ing**(estaba trabajando)I wasn’t workingWas I working? | Acción en desarrollo en el pasado | Yesterday at 7 o clock, while |
| **PRESENT PERFECT** | I **have** work**ed** (he trabajado) She **has**(not)workedI haven’t workedHave I worked?/has she worked? REGULAR:V-ed; IRREGULAR: 3ªCOLUMNA | Acción que empieza en el pasado y sigue en el presenteAcción que ocurre en un momento indeterminado del pasado | For ,since(se traduce por presente)Just, yet, already, ever |
| **SIMPLE FUTURE (WILL)** | I **will** work (trabajaré)I won’t workWill I work? | PrediccionesDecisiones espontáneas | In ten years’ time, soon, next year |
| **TO BE GOING TO** | I **am going to** play (voy a jugar)I’m not going to playAre you going to play? | Futuro de intención. Se usa para planesPredicciones basadas en indicios/evidencias | Soon, next week, tonight, later |
| **SIMPLE CONDITIONAL (WOULD)** | I **would** play (jugaría)I wouldn’t playWould I play? | Condición imaginaria o improbable | If |
| **PAST PERFECT** | I had playedI hadn’t playedHad I played? | Cuando el narrador, desde un momento del pasado, quiere hablar de algo que había pasado antes | By the time, when, before, after, already, yet |